# WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

### **2018 REGULAR SESSION**

Introduced

# Senate Bill 564

BY SENATORS PALUMBO, GAUNCH, JEFFRIES, TAKUBO,

OJEDA, STOLLINGS, AND CLINE

[Introduced February 15, 2018; Referred

to the Committee on the Judiciary]

A BILL to amend the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, by adding thereto a new article,
designated §55-7K-1, §55-7K-2, and §55-7K-3, all relating to providing immunity from civil
liability to facilities and employees providing crisis stabilization and/or drug and alcohol
detoxification services, substance use disorder services, and/or drug overdose services
on a short-term basis.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

### ARTICLE 7K. LIMITING CIVIL LIABILITY FOR GOVERNMENT OR BEHAVIORAL HEALTH FACILITIES.

## §55-7K-1. Limiting civil liability for government or behavioral health facilities and their employees providing crisis stabilization services and/or drug and alcohol detoxification services, substance use disorder services, and/or drug overdose services on a short-term basis.

1 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this code, a behavioral health facility certified 2 or licensed in this state, another state, or operated by the state, or one of its political subdivisions, 3 and its directors, officers, employees, and contractors, are not liable for civil damages as a result 4 of any act or omission arising from or related to providing crisis stabilization and/or drug and 5 alcohol detoxification services, substance use disorder services, drug overdose services, and 6 withdrawal services on a short-term basis, as long as the services are provided in good faith, and 7 do not involve the gross negligence or willful or wanton misconduct of the facility, or its directors, 8 officers, employees or contractors. The foregoing limitation of civil liability includes, but is not 9 limited to, acts or omissions arising from or related to an individual's admission to a facility, shelter, 10 unit, or holding facility, the duration of stay, the time or manner of departure therefrom, or the 11 inability to provide the level of care required by the condition of a person voluntarily or involuntarily 12 receiving any of the foregoing short-term services.

13 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this code, a behavioral health facility certified

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- 14 or licensed in this state, another state, or operated by the state, or one of its political subdivisions,
- 15 and its directors, officers, employees, and contractors, are not liable for civil damages as a result
- 16 of any act or omission arising from or related to any services rendered under §27-15-1 et seq. of
- 17 this code, as long as the services are provided in good faith, and do not involve the gross
- 18 <u>negligence or willful or wanton misconduct of the facility, or its directors, officers, employees or</u>
- 19 contractors.

#### §55-7K-2. Applicability of provisions.

- 1 The provisions of this article are applicable prospectively to all claims that occur and are
- 2 commenced on or after July 1, 2018.

#### §55-7K-3. Construction.

- 1 The provisions of this article operate in addition to, and not in derogation of, any of the
- 2 provisions contained in §55-7B-1 et seq. of this code.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to provide immunity from civil liability to facilities and employees providing crisis stabilization and/or drug and alcohol detoxification services, substance use disorder services, and/or drug overdose services on a short-term basis.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.